9. List of Acronyms

Acronym	Meaning				
AADT	Annual Average Daily Traffic				
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials				
AME	African Methodist Episcopal, a church in Delray				
APE	Area of Potential Effect, used to define the area of historic analysis				
APHIS	Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, part of the U.S. Department of Agriculture				
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials				
ВМР	Best Management Practices				
СВР	U.S. Customs and Border Protection, part of the Department of Homeland Security				
CEAA	Canadian Environmental Assessment Act				
CERCLIS	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Information System (tracks hazardous materials)				
CHASS	Community Health and Social Service Center				
СО	Carbon Monoxide				
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide				
CS0	Combined Sewer Overflow				
CSS	Context Sensitive Solutions				
CZM	Coastal Zone Management				
dB	Decibel				
dBA	Decibels acoustic (adjusted for the human hearing range)				
DDOT	Detroit Department of Transportation				
DEIS	Draft Environmental Impact Statement				
DHV	Design Hour Volume				
DIFT	Detroit Intermodal Freight Terminal				
DRI-WEFA, Inc.	Data Resources, Inc. – Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates (now Global Insights), U.S. Regional Economic Service, 2002.				

Acronym	Meaning				
DRIC	Detroit River International Crossing				
DRTP	Detroit River Tunnel Partnership				
DU	Dwelling Units (single-family and apartment units)				
DWSD	Detroit Water and Sewer Department				
EEC	Early Education Center (refers to the former Beard Elementary School)				
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement				
EJ	Environmental Justice (refer to Executive Order 12898)				
EMS	Emergency Medical Service				
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency				
FAST	Free and Secure Trade				
FDA	Food and Drug Administration				
FEIS	Final Environmental Impact Statement				
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration				
FOIA	Freedom of Information Act				
FTZ	Foreign Trade Zone				
GDP	Gross Domestic Product				
GM	General Motors				
GRIT	Gamma Ray Inspection Technology				
GSA	General Services Administration				
Н	High				
HCS	Highway Capacity Software				
ISA	Initial Site Assessment				
ISA/PSI	Initial Site Assessment and Preliminary Site Investigation				
L	Low				
LAC	Local Advisory Council				
LAG	Local Agency Group				
LED	Light-emitting Diodes				
LOS	Level of Service				
LUST	Leaking Underground Storage Tank				

Acronym	Meaning			
М	Medium			
MDCH	Michigan Department of Community Health			
MDEQ	Michigan Department of Environmental Quality			
MDNR	Michigan Department of Natural Resources			
MDOT	Michigan Department of Transportation			
MNFI	Michigan Natural Features Inventory			
MOA	Memorandum of Agreement			
MOT	Maintenance of Traffic			
MSAT	Mobile Source Air Toxics			
MTO	Ontario Ministry of Transportation			
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards			
NAC	Noise Abatement Criteria			
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement			
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act			
NFRAP	No Further Remedial Action Planned			
NHA	National Highway Act			
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act			
NO ₂	Oxides of Nitrogen			
NO _x	Nitrogen Dioxide			
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System			
NPL	National Priority List (of contaminated sites)			
NREPA	Natural Resource and Environmental Protection Act			
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places			
O ₃	Ozone			
OEAA	Ontario Environmental Assessment Act			
Partnership	The Border Transportation Partnership			
PCE	Passenger Car Equivalents			
PEM2A	Palustrine Emergent/Persistent/Temporarily Flooded			

Acronym	Meaning				
PM ₁₀	Particulate Matter – 10 microns or smaller				
PM _{2.5}	Particulate Matter – 2.5 microns or smaller				
PSEPC	Department of Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada				
PSI	Preliminary Site Investigation				
PSS1A	Palustrine Scrub Shrub/Broad-leaved Deciduous/Temporarily Flooded				
RCRIS	Resource Conservation and Recovery Information System				
ROD	Record of Decision				
ROV	Remotely Operated Vehicle				
ROW	Right-of-way				
RTP	Regional Transportation Plan				
SEMCOG	Southeast Michigan Council of Governments				
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office				
SI	International System of Units				
SID	Site Identification Number				
SIP	State Implementation Plan				
SMART	Suburban Mobility Authority for Regional Transportation				
TAZ	Traffic Analysis Zone				
TC	Transport Canada				
TCP	Traditional Cultural Property				
TIP	Transportation Improvement Plan				
TNM2.5	Transportation Noise Model Version 2.5				
TSD	Treatment Storage and Disposal				
URS Canada	Firm leading DRIC study consulting effort in Canada				
USDOT	U.S. Department of Transportation				
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers				
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture				
USFWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service				
UST	Underground Storage Tank				

Acronym	Meaning		
VA	Value Analysis		
VHT	Vehicle Hours Traveled		
VMT	Vehicle Miles Traveled		
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds		
VP	Value Planning		
WHTI	Western Hemisphere Travel Initiative		